

## Grover Cleveland

He had the largest number of \_\_\_\_\_.

He was the first and only president to \_\_\_\_\_.

. / F Cleveland was a war veteran.

What did Mrs. Cleveland tell the Whitehouse staff?

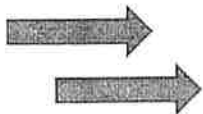
## *Immigrations move to America*

Push Factors	Pull Factors

*Points of Entry*

- Ellis Island
- Angel Island
- El Paso

### Ethnic Neighborhoods



### Assimilation

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

## Haymarket Square Riot

At Haymarket Square in Chicago, Illinois, a bomb is thrown at a squad of policemen attempting to break up a labor rally. The police responded with wild gunfire, killing several people in the crowd and injuring dozens more.

The demonstration, which drew some 1,500 Chicago workers, was organized by German-born labor radicals in protest of the killing of a striker by the Chicago police the day before. Midway into the rally, which had rained out because of rain, a force of nearly 200 policemen arrived to disperse the workers. As the police advanced toward the 300 remaining protesters, an individual who was never positively identified threw a bomb at them. After the explosion and subsequent police gunfire, more than a dozen people lay dead or dying, and close to 100 were injured.

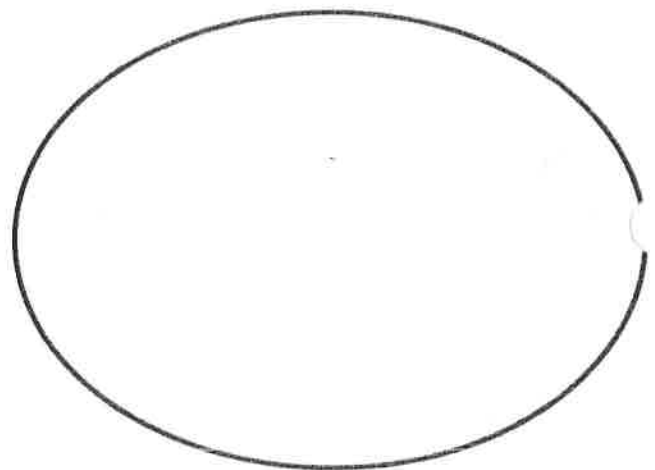
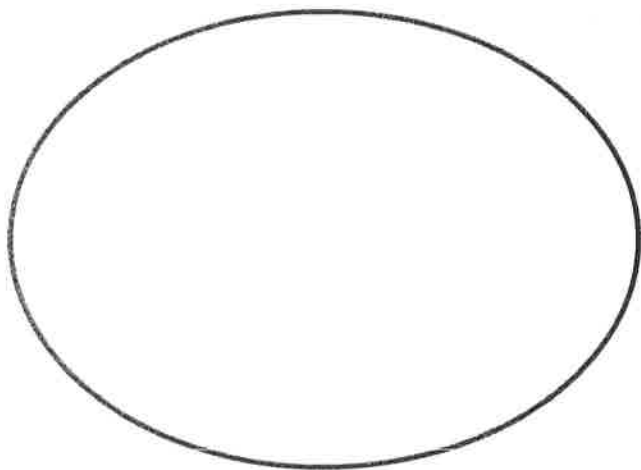
The Haymarket Square Riot set off a national wave of xenophobia, as hundreds of foreign-born radicals and labor leaders were rounded up in Chicago and elsewhere. A grand jury eventually indicted 31 suspected labor radicals in connection with the bombing, and eight men were convicted in a sensational and controversial trial. Judge Joseph E. Gary imposed the death sentence on seven of the men, and the eighth was sentenced to 15 years in prison. On November 11, 1887, Samuel Fielden, Adolph Fischer, August Spies, and Albert Parson were executed.

Of the three others sentenced to death, one committed suicide on the eve of his execution and the other two had their death sentences commuted to life imprisonment by Illinois Governor Richard J. Oglesby. Governor Oglesby was reacting to widespread public questioning of their guilt, which later led his successor, Governor John P. Altgeld, to pardon fully the three activists still living in 1893.

## ***A New Wave of Immigrants***

What is the difference between a New & Old immigrant? (pg. 636)

Complete the “Shifting Patterns of Immigrants” charts on page 639.



## **CHICAGO** (pg. 642-645)

Why did African Americans move to Chicago?

When did Chicago's population reach 2,000,000?

List one factor for Chicago's rapid growth.

Who made skyscraper elevators safe?

Name one thing that brought customers into Marshall Fields.