

The Cold War 1945-1956

➤ US vs. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics



US/USSR Relationship during WWII

1. The establishment of the United Nations

2.

3. Free elections allowed in the states of Eastern Europe

4.

Post WWII/Cold War Goals for US

- Promote open markets for US goods to prevent another depression.

-

-

Post WWII/Cold War Goals for USSR

- Create greater security for itself

-

- Encourage friendly governments on its border

-

What did Winston Churchill call this sphere of Soviet influence?

Truman Doctrine

1947

This doctrine was significant because it showed that America, the most powerful democratic country, was



Eisenhower Doctrine

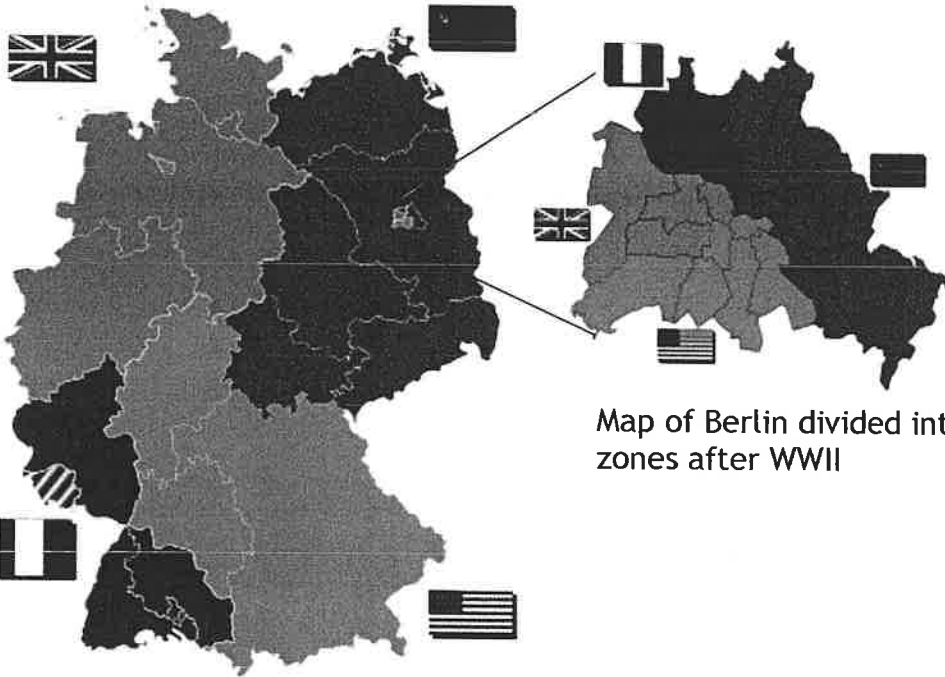
1957

It required Congress to yield its War-making power to the president so that the he could



It created a US commitment to defend the

The Berlin Crisis: June 1948-May 1949



Map of Berlin divided into zones after WWII

- Stalin wants to gain control of Berlin.
-
- West responds by airlifting supplies.
-

NATO

In 1949 the western nations formed the North Atlantic Treaty Organization to

Warsaw Pact

In 1949 the _____ established the Warsaw Pact in Response to