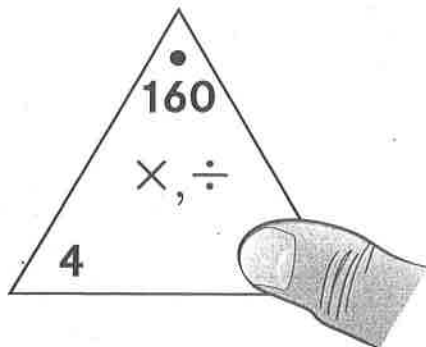


# Solving Extended Division Facts

Write a basic division fact and an extended division fact for each Fact Triangle.

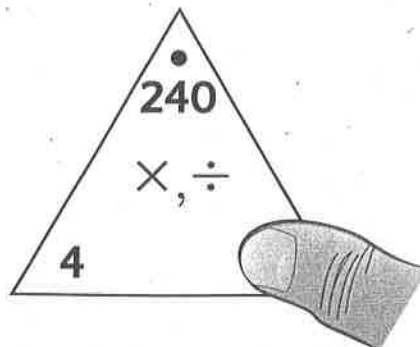
①



Basic fact:  $16 \div 4 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

Extended fact:  $160 \div 4 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

②



Basic fact: \_\_\_\_\_

Extended fact: \_\_\_\_\_

Solve.

③ a.  $25 \div 5 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

b.  $250 \div 5 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

c.  $2,500 \div 5 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

d.  $250 \div 50 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

⑤ a.  $18 \div 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

b.  $180 \div 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

c.  $1,800 \div 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

d.  $180 \div 90 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

④ a.  $36 \div 4 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

b.  $360 \div 4 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

c.  $3,600 \div 4 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

d.  $360 \div 40 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

⑥ a.  $42 \div 7 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

b.  $420 \div 7 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

c.  $4,200 \div 7 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

d.  $420 \div 70 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

## Practice

⑦  $456 \times 5 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

⑧  $720 \times 8 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

⑨  $905 \times 7 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

# Finding the Unknown Side Length



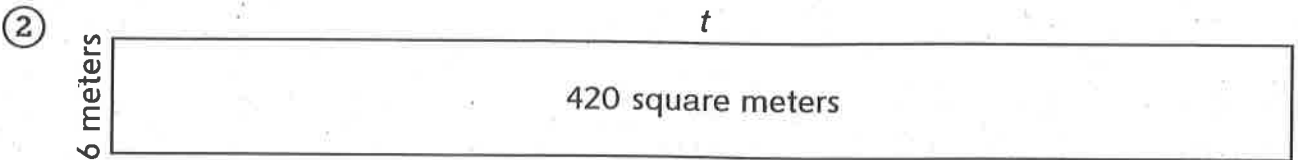
Solve.



How long is the unknown side  $s$ ?

Equation with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ meters



What is the length of the unknown side  $t$ ?

Equation with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ meters

③ Fill in the unknown information about some rectangular rooms in a museum.

Room	Length in Yards	Width in Yards	Area in Square Yards
A	6		18
B		8	56
C	9	5	
D		9	90

④ A store is rectangular in shape with an area of 2,700 square feet. It has a length of 90 feet. How wide is it?

Equation with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ feet

## Practice

⑤  $420 \div 7 =$  \_\_\_\_\_      ⑥ \_\_\_\_\_  $= 3,600 / 6$       ⑦  $5,400 \div 90 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

# Solving Division Number Stories



Fill in the lists of multiples to help you, if needed.

- ① Rosario sells bicycle wheels in packages of 2. If a store orders 46 wheels, how many packages will she send?

20 [2s] = \_\_\_\_\_      Number model with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

21 [2s] = \_\_\_\_\_      Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ packages

22 [2s] = \_\_\_\_\_      Number model with answer: \_\_\_\_\_

23 [2s] = \_\_\_\_\_

24 [2s] = \_\_\_\_\_

25 [2s] = \_\_\_\_\_

- ② Doug is placing apples in bags for a picnic. He can fit 6 apples in a bag. If he has 92 apples, how many bags will he need?

10 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_      Number model with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

11 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_      Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ bags

12 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_      Number model with answer: \_\_\_\_\_

13 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_

14 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_

15 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_

16 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_

17 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_

18 [6s] = \_\_\_\_\_

## Practice

③  $82 * 10 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

④ \_\_\_\_\_  $= 25 * 30$

⑤  $333 * 3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

# Partial-Quotients Division

**Family Note** In this lesson students are introduced to the partial-quotients method, in which a number is divided in a series of steps. The quotients for each step (called partial quotients) are added to give the final answer. For example, to divide 96 by 6, students use extended multiplication facts such as  $6 * 10 = 60$  to find the partial quotient. Then with the remaining 36, they use an "easy" multiplication fact,  $6 * 6$ , to finish solving the problem. These two partial quotients are added together,  $10 + 6$ , to find the exact quotient of 16. So  $96 \div 6 = 16$ .

Estimate. Write a number model with an unknown to represent the problem. Then solve using partial quotients.



- ① Jordan has 3 Great Dane puppies. At 6 weeks old, their combined weight is 48 pounds. Assuming that they all weigh about the same amount, how much does each puppy weigh?

Estimate: \_\_\_\_\_

Number model with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ pound(s)

- ② Four sisters love barrettes. They have a value pack that contains 92 barrettes. How many barrettes can each sister have if they share equally?

Estimate: \_\_\_\_\_

Number model with unknown \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ barrette(s)

## Practice

Name two equivalent fractions for each fraction given.

③  $\frac{1}{2}$  \_\_\_\_\_

④  $\frac{1}{3}$  \_\_\_\_\_

⑤  $\frac{25}{100}$  \_\_\_\_\_

⑥  $\frac{6}{8}$  \_\_\_\_\_

# Assigning People to Buses

Mr. Atkins is organizing the 4th- and 5th-grade field trip to the science museum. He asked his students to help him figure out which students and teachers should go on each bus. The number of students in each class is shown in the table below:



Mr. Atkins's 4th-grade class	31 students
Ms. Smith's 4th-grade class	28 students
Mr. Bates's 5th-grade class	29 students
Mrs. Gonzales's 5th-grade class	27 students

Important information:

- 4 buses have been ordered.
- The maximum number of passengers is 30 per bus.
- Each bus must have 1 teacher.

Cary said he solved the problem this way:

*115 / 4 is 28 with a remainder of 3.*

- ① What do the numbers in his sentence mean?
- ② Which students and teachers should go on each bus? Explain why.

## Practice

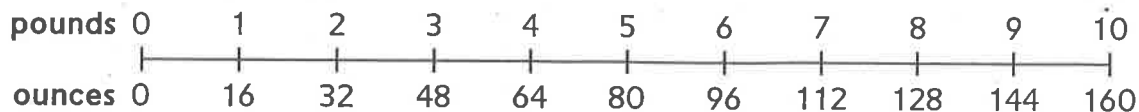
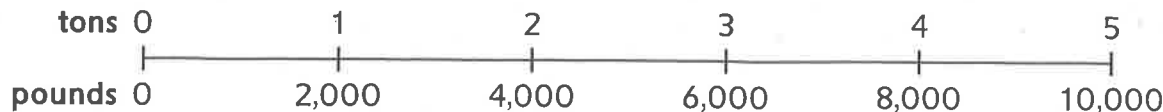
③  $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{8} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

④  $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{6} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

⑤  $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{5} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

⑥  $\frac{7}{10} - \frac{3}{10} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

# Converting Units of Weight



Use the measurement scales to help you solve the problems.

①

Tons	Pounds
1	2,000
6	
	14,000
8	
	22,000

②

Pounds	Ounces
1	16
5	
9	
	160
15	

- ③ The army chef is ordering food for the troops. She ordered 2 tons of rice, 1 ton of pasta, and 1 ton of flour. How many pounds of food did she order?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ pound(s)

- ④ Potatoes come in 8-pound bags. How many ounces do 12 bags weigh?

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ ounce(s)

## Practice

⑤  $\frac{4}{8} + \frac{3}{8} =$  \_\_\_\_\_    ⑥ \_\_\_\_\_  $= \frac{5}{8} - \frac{3}{8}$     ⑦ \_\_\_\_\_  $= \frac{5}{10} + \frac{3}{10}$     ⑧  $\frac{60}{100} + \frac{4}{10} =$  \_\_\_\_\_